

The industry's first At-bit tool that offers both propagation resistivity and gamma measurements from one sub

### Features

- Resistivity and gamma sensors in one sub
- All the resistivity measurements are temperature compensated for maximum thermal stability
- Continuous inclination and RPM
- 3-axes shock and vibration monitoring
- 150°C and 175°C rated

### Benefits

- Duo resistivity and gamma measurements offer a wider range of geosteering applications
- Larger depth of investigation up to 30 in. (0.76 m) means earlier payzone exit warning
- Work in all types of mud including OBM
- Modular design improves tool serviceability by the customer
- Interfaces with legacy Tensor systems

### Applications

- Geosteering
- Geostopping
- Shale-gas drilling
- Tight-sands drilling
- Coal-beds drilling

### Options

- Annular pressure at bit

### OVERVIEW

The GeoTracker™ Duo tool combines gamma and propagation resistivity sensors in one at-bit sub. Average and sixteen sectors of gamma and resistivity data are acquired simultaneously. Four quadrants of resistivity and gamma data are available for real-time transmission. The larger depths of investigation offered by the resistivity measurements help reduce unplanned exits from payzones.

### PRINCIPLE OF MEASUREMENT

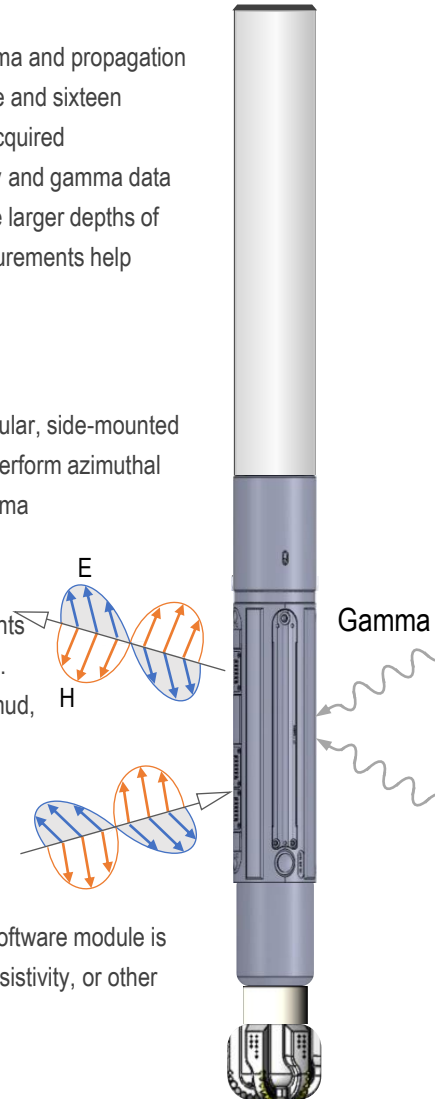
The GeoTracker™ Duo tool employs a modular, side-mounted EM wave propagation resistivity sensor to perform azimuthal resistivity measurement and a focused gamma detector to perform azimuthal gamma measurement. All the data are temperature compensated to provide stable measurements over a wide range of borehole temperatures. By design, the tool operates in all types of mud, including OBM.

### MWD INTEGRATION

The GeoTracker™ Duo tool interfaces with many 3<sup>rd</sup> party MWD systems including the legacy Tensor MWD systems. A standard software module is available for displaying the at-bit gamma, resistivity, or other data transmitted in real time.

### OPERATIONAL ADVANTAGES

The modular design of the GeoTracker™ tool offers great field serviceability by the customer, including replacement of the resistivity and/or gamma sensor in shop or even at a rig site.



### Comparison with LWD Propagation Resistivity

**GeoTracker DUO** provides near-bit azimuthal resistivity measurements for earlier warning of approaching bed or fluid boundaries.

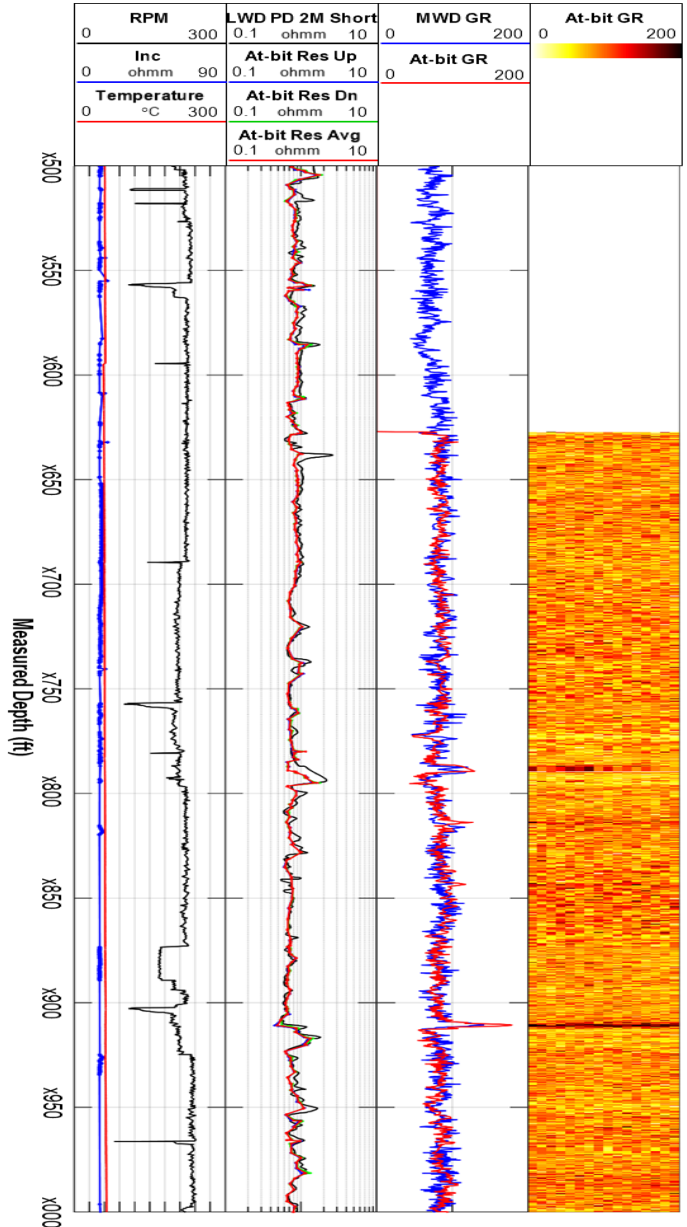
**GeoTracker DUO** provides bulk resistivity measurements near the bit which may give early indication of an overpressured zone.

**GeoTracker DUO**, when run below a mud motor, transmits data across the motor, via a field-proven EM short-hop communication system, to the MWD system above the motor for further transmission to the surface in real time.

**GeoTracker DUO** performs in any type of drilling fluids including water-base mud, oil-base mud, foams, or other types of drilling fluids.

### TOOL FEATURE HIGHLIGHTS

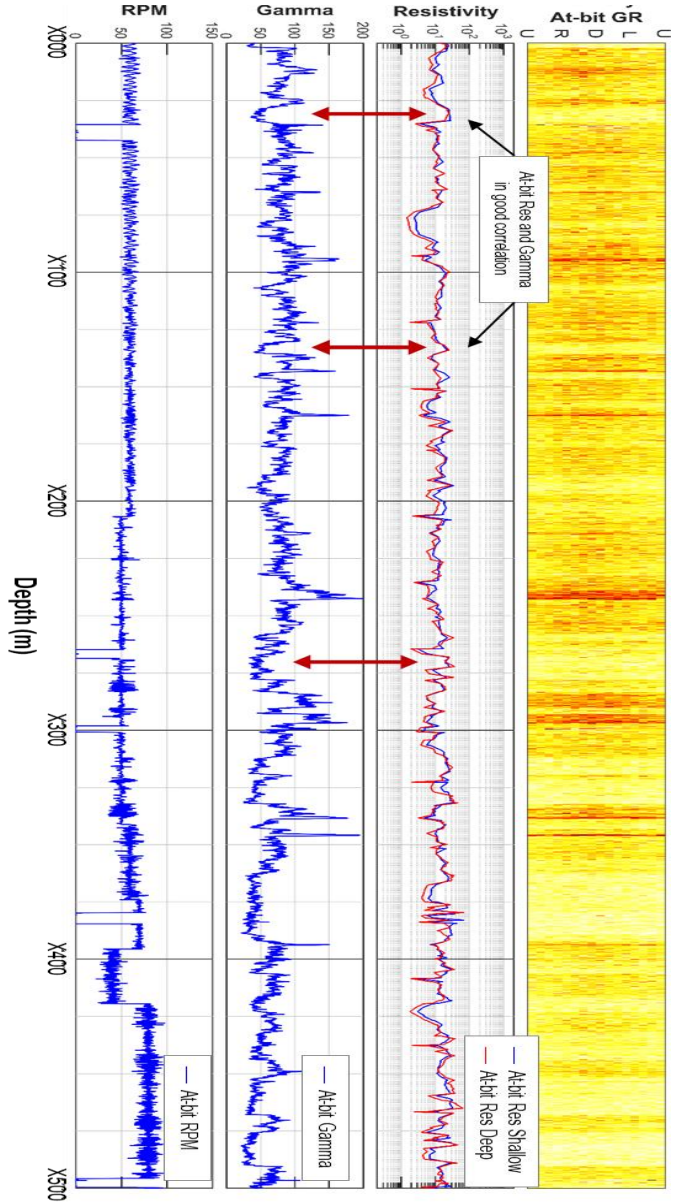
- Compatible with any type of muds, which makes the tool a suitable choice to run in complex hole conditions
- Short length (2.92 ft or 0.89 m) enables Close sensor-to-bit distance
- High-capacity tool memory to record days of measurement data
- Drop-in EM short-hop receiver module retains MWD tool string retrievability
- Available in 4-3/4 in. (either Res or GM), 6-3/4 in., and 8 in. collar sizes



### Field Example – Low-angle Well, Oil Base Mud

Date	— 09/2020
Location	— Canada
Mud type	— OBM

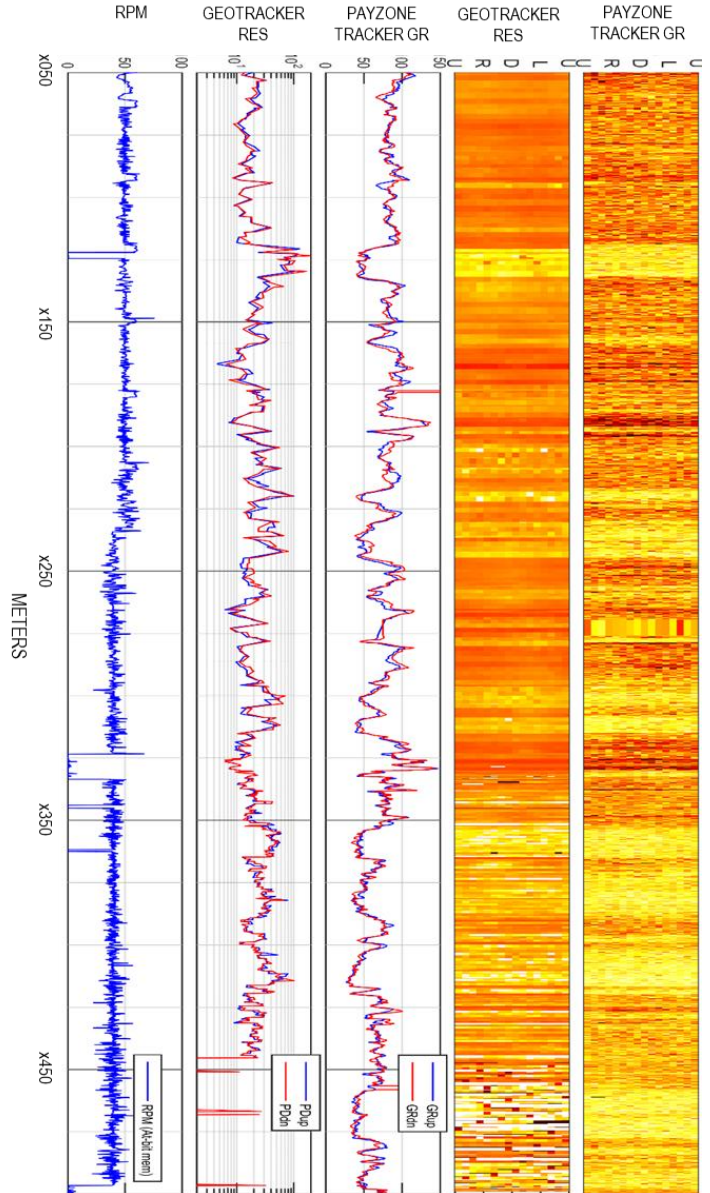
- ✓ At-bit resistivity and At-bit gamma data acquired from the same 6.75" sub
- ✓ At-bit deep and shallow resistivities trend each other well, indicating measurement consistency
- ✓ At-bit resistivity in good correlation with gamma, showing good confidence in the measurements



### Field Example – Low-angle Well, Oil Base Mud

Date	— 09/2021
Location	— Canada
Mud type	— OBM

- ✓ At-bit resistivity and At-bit gamma data acquired from the same 6.75" sub
- ✓ At-bit resistivity shows close correlation with gamma, indicating good confidence in the measurements



## AT-BIT AZIMUTHAL RESISTIVITY & AZIMUTHAL GAMMA TOOLS

Tool Size	4.75 in*	6.75 in	8 in
Length	35 in	35 in	35 in
Nominal OD	5.0 in	6.75 in	8 in
Max OD	5.25 in	7.0 in	8.25 in
Max ID	1.313 in	2 in	3.25 in
Connection PIN Up	3-1/2 REG (IF option)	4-1/2 REG (IF option)	6-5/8 REG
Connection BOX Down	3-1/2 REG	4-1/2 REG	6-5/8 REG
Yield Strength	15,140 lbf-ft	29,900 lbf-ft	50,000 lbf-ft
Make-up Torque	12,000 lbf-ft	24,000 lbf-ft	46,000 lbf-ft
Max DLS Rotating	15°/100ft	8°/100ft	6°/100ft
Max DLS Sliding	30°/100ft	16°/100ft	12°/100ft
Max Downhole Drilling Torque	12,000 lbf-ft	24,000 lbf-ft	46,000 lbf-ft
Max RPM (Downhole)	200 RPM	200 RPM	200 RPM
Max Flow Rate	340 gpm	750 gpm	1000 gpm
Max Operating Pressure	20,000 psi	20,000 psi	20,000 psi
Max Operating Temperature	150°C / 175°C	150°C / 175°C	150°C / 175°C
Max Operating WOB	25,000 lbs	50,000 lbs	75,000 lbs
Max Sand Content	<1%	<1%	<1%
Max Number of Recuts	4	4	4
<b>Receiver Gap Collar</b>			
Drop-in Length	35 in	35 in	35 in
Max OD	4.75 in	6.75 in	8.25 in
Connection	3-1/2 IF	4-1/2 IF	5-1/2 IF
Yield Strength	18,000 lbf-ft	34,000 lbf-ft	75,000 lbf-ft
Make Up Torque	12,000 lbf-ft	24,000 lbf-ft	58,000 lbf-ft
<b>Receiver Assembly</b>			
Drop-in Length (with one metal centralizer)		64.5 in	
OD		1.875 in	
<b>Measurement</b>			
<b>Inclination @ Bit</b>			
Range		0 - 180 degrees	
Repeatability		±0.2 degrees (sliding)	
Measure Point to Bit		12 in	
<b>Azimuthal Resistivity @ Bit (Available in GeoTracker or GeoTracker DUO)</b>			
Range		0.1 – 200 ohmm	
Accuracy		10% (< 10 ohmm) or 10 mmhos (> 10 ohmm)	
Depth of Investigation		Up to 30 in. (0.76 m)	
Vertical Resolution		6 in. (0.15 m)	
Number of Sectors		16	
Measure Point to Bit		16 in. (0.41 m)	
<b>Azimuthal Gamma @ Bit (Available in PayzoneTracker or GeoTracker DUO)</b>			
Range		0 - 1000 AAPI	
Accuracy		±5API @ 250API	
Number of Sectors		16	
Measure Point to Bit		16 in (0.41 m)	
<b>Battery Life (With Both Resistivity and Gamma)</b>			
CC-cells Tools		Up to 130 hrs	
DD-cells Tools		Up to 200 hrs	
<b>Recommended Operating Parameters</b>			
RPM		Up to 200 for minimum fatigue	
Formation Resistivity		2 -200 ohmm for optimal short-hopping	
Mud Resistivity		2 -200 ohmm for optimal short-hopping	
Vibration		Max 20 Grms, 50-1000Hz	
Shock		Max 500 G, 0.5ms (z-axis), 1000 G, 0.5ms (x- or y-axis)	
<b>Running Below a Mud Motor**</b>			
Max Bend Setting	1.50°	1.50°	1.50°
Max DLS Rotating	15°/100ft	8°/100ft	6°/100ft
Max Surface RPM	60	60	60
Max Mud Motor RPM	180	180	180

\*Single sensor only (resistivity or gamma). \*\*Do not run any stabilizer. Most mud motors have higher WOB capacity than GeoTracker.